



- Net Zero Roadmap set goal of net zero by 2050 and 50% reduction by 2030, established emissions limits and sublimits across six sectors
- Environmental Justice and Just Transition defined EJ and added protections, invested in workforce transitions, piloted geothermal networks
- Energy Efficiency updated building codes, set appliance efficiency standards
- Renewable Energy procured more OSW, raised RPS, set MLP goals, expanded solar net metering



- This session, Speaker set early priority on offshore wind
- Produced a detailed and comprehensive 100-page report, with analyses and recommendations for further legislative action
- In September, Speaker announced House plan to produce offshore wind legislation

## WHY OFFSHORE WIND?

- Roadmap Bill:
  - MA to solicit 5600 MW by 2027
  - Also made a \$12 million annual commitment to offshore wind and other clean energy workforce development
- Biden administration announced national goal of 30 GW by 2030
- MA has largest technical offshore wind potential of any state in contiguous US





- Through transparent and iterative process, produced broad-sweeping bill that supported offshore wind and other key improvements toward a clean energy grid
- House passed March 3 (144-12)
- Got to work on additional topics



- Senate responded with legislation that focused mostly on electrifying our economy
- Long, exhaustive conference committee to reconcile the two bills
- Incorporated Governor amendments before passing final bill that was signed into law



- Establishes Offshore Wind Industry **Investment Fund** for MassCEC to invest in manufacturing, interconnection, innovation, research, infrastructure, and workforce development
  - Includes tax incentives, grants, loans, and other investments
    - The \$35 million in total annual tax incentives is subject to a 10-year sunset clause, features a certification and clawback process



- Removes price cap
- Addresses potential conflicts of interest by:
  - Requiring DOER, in consultation with an independent evaluator, to issue a final binding determination of the winning offshore wind bid.
  - Utilities are consulted in the solicitation process but are removed from the selection
- Protects both ratepayers and utilities by providing 2.5% remuneration
- Strengthens **preferences** for local economic development, environmental justice, organized labor, and more



- Requires bids to include an **environmental and fisheries plan**
- Establishes a **commercial fisheries commission** to provide input on best practices for avoiding, minimizing and mitigating impacts to wildlife related to offshore energy generation and transmission.



- **Near-term**: Authorizes DOER to participate in upcoming solicitations across New England, such as on-shore wind in Maine to substitute for Quebec hydro imports that have been delayed through litigation
- Long-term: Authorizes EEA to investigate participation in new regional energy solicitation schemes (such as a Forward Clean Energy Market) in order to facilitate the development of clean energy generation resources



- Eliminates the **"donut hole"** for on-site solar energy net metering, allowing Class I solar systems up to 25kW to be exempt from the cap.
- Loosens the **"single parcel rule"** by allowing, in certain circumstances, for net metering for facilities on the same parcels as solar facilities
- Permits **agricultural land** to host renewable energy if it does not impede in the continued use of the land
- Directs DOER to include incentives for **pollinator-friendly** solar installations
- Establishes a commission to study agri-voltaics



- Removes biomass from the **renewable portfolio standard**
- Requires DOER to issue a one-time procurement to stimulate the deployment of **anaerobic digestion** facilities for electricity



- Directs DOER (with possible regional coordination) to **solicit transmission proposals** to deliver authorized offshore wind generation to existing grid
- Creates Working Group to analyze costs and **cost-allocation** measures for necessary transmission upgrades to support the region's clean energy development



• Requires utilities to work with a Grid Modernization Advisory Council to **proactively upgrade transmission and distribution** 



- Requires DOER to recommend Roadmap benchmarks for energy storage
- Directs DOER to **study mid- and long- duration energy storage** and authorizes subsequent procurements
- Requires utilities to file a tariff for standalone energy storage



- Strengthens rule that only zero emission vehicles (ZEVs) can be sold starting 2035
- Directs DPU to reduce emissions from Transportation Network Companies (like Uber and Lyft)
- Requires DOT to compile a **vehicle database** to assist in vehicle electrification planning
- Instructs MassCEC to develop a **website** with the costs and availability of EVs



- Creates a **Trust Fund** to be expended by DOER for funding electric vehicle incentive programs
- Increases the **ZEV rebate to \$3,500** for qualifying purchases and leases, with an additional \$1,000 to purchasers who are trading in an internal combustion vehicle
- Adds an additional \$1,500 rebate for low-income customers
- Requires MOR-EV to offer rebates to medium- and heavy- duty ZEVs
- Creates an outreach program for underserved and low-income communities
- Requires an **annual review** of MOR-EV



- Requires the state **building and electrical codes** to include requirements for EV charging for residential and commercial buildings
- Establishes an **intergovernmental coordinating council** to implement an EV charging infrastructure deployment plan.
- Requires MassDOT to install and maintain **public EV charging stations** on the MassPike, parking lots of at least 5 commuter rail stations, parking lots of at least 5 subway stations, and a parking lot of at least one ferry terminal
- Requires utilities to submit off-peak rate proposals for electric vehicle charging



- Requires DESE and DOER to study school bus electrification
- Requires MassDOT to help Regional Transit Authorities develop electrification rollout plans
- Requires **MBTA maintenance** program to report on and account for climate change.
- Requires new MBTA bus purchases and leases to be ZEVs by **2030** and the entire MBTA fleet to be ZEV by **2040** 
  - Must prioritize routes through **underserved communities**
- Requires MBTA to consider climate change within its capital planning



## • Authorizes ten cities and towns to require fossil fuel-free new construction

- each community must first meet their 10% affordable housing target
- life science labs and health care facilities are exempt
- Ends Mass Save incentives for fossil fuel infrastructure, except as backup
  - starting with the next Mass Save plan (2025-2027)
- Reforms Mass Save to increase participation from low-income households and renters
  - Requires quarterly reports on Mass Save's service to low-income ratepayers



- Eliminates natural gas extensions from C-PACE
- Requires new working group to develop policy recommendations that align gas system enhancement plans (**GSEP**) with statewide greenhouse gas emissions limits.
- Prevents DPU from approving utility "Future of Gas" plans prior an adjudicatory proceeding
- Encourages DPU to remove impediments for the development of efficient heat generation technologies, including **networked geothermal** heating systems
  - Expands eligible GSEP replacement projects to non-emitting renewable thermal installations and advanced gas leak repairs.
  - Expands gas company reporting obligations under networked geothermal pilots
  - Authorizes DPU to require utilities participating in the pilots to submit plans for decommissioning gas infrastructure



- Expands **C-PACE** to include commercial energy improvements that exceed energy code requirements
- Requires a study on the net zero transition of the state's K-12 schools
- Requires large buildings (20,000 sq. ft. and larger) across the commonwealth to **report their energy usage** annually



- Establishes a **Clean Energy Investment Fund** for MassCEC to invest in:
  - Advancement and deployment of clean energy technologies
  - Clean-energy industry-related workforce development and technical training programs
  - Infrastructure improvements (including ports) related to the clean energy industry
  - Research and development, including wildlife impact mitigation
  - And more!
- Raises the maximum project cost under the Green Communities Act
- Adds legislative involvement to MassCEC Board of Directors appointments
- Qualifies cutting-edge technologies **fusion energy** and networked geothermal energy -- for MassCEC support



- Creates DESE pilot for offshore wind credential training in high schools
- Requires the Office of Labor and Workforce Development to annually send DESE a list of **high-demand jobs**
- Tasks a program director for the clean energy equity workforce and market development fund to study and report on best practices for DEI across offshore wind and other clean energy industries



- EEA released a report in December 2020, prior to the Roadmap bill, identifying costeffective and equitable strategies to ensure Massachusetts achieves net-zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050.
- Helps provide an understanding of where the Commonwealth needs to focus its efforts, both in greening the energy supply and lowering energy demand



• Leverage private capital to enable more individuals and companies to invest in themselves



• Massachusetts' bottle bill has one of lowest redemption rates in country



- Can't just replace every vehicle with an electric vehicle, need to rethink how we plan around other modes of transportation
  - Electrification and regionalization of our rails
  - Transit-oriented development
  - Bike and bus lane protections



• Historic infrastructure siting has caused disparate impacts of air and water pollution



• Address widespread industry abuse while providing ratepayers choices in their energy supplier



- More money!
- MLP oversight, carbon pricing...

